

Irregular verbs

Unit 1

Irregular simple past forms

| | |
|----------------|-------------------------|
| be, was / were | sein |
| go, went | gehen; fahren |
| keep, kept | (auf)bewahren; behalten |
| think, thought | (nach)denken; glauben |

Unit 2

Irregular simple past forms

| | | | |
|---------------|--------------------|--------------|------------------------|
| build, built | bauen | have, had | haben |
| choose, chose | (aus)wählen | leave, left | (ver)lassen |
| cut, cut | schneiden | lie, lay | liegen |
| dig, dug | graben | make, made | machen; tun |
| fall, fell | (hin)fallen | put, put | legen; setzen; stellen |
| get, got | bekommen; erhalten | shine, shone | scheinen; glänzen |
| hang, hung | hängen | steal, stole | stehlen |

Unit 3

Irregular simple past forms

| | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| beat, beat | schlagen; besiegen |
| become, became | werden |
| bite, bit | beißen |
| deal (with), dealt (with) | sich befassen (mit); umgehen (mit) |
| mean, meant | bedeuten; meinen |

Unit 4

Irregular past participle forms

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| catch, caught, caught | fangen | leave, left, left | (ver)lassen |
| forgive, forgave, forgiven | vergeben; verzeihen | let, let, let | lassen |
| hurt, hurt, hurt | verletzen; sich weh tun | lose, lost, lost | verlieren |
| keep, kept, kept | (auf)bewahren; behalten | teach, taught, taught | unterrichten; lehren; beibringen |

Unit 5

Irregular past participle forms

| | |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|
| begin, began, begun | beginnen; anfangen |
| fight, fought, fought | kämpfen; sich streiten |
| spend, spent, spent | ausgeben; verbringen |
| take, took, taken | nehmen; dauern; (Zeit) brauchen |

Übergreifend*

Irregular verbs

| | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|---|------------------------|
| be, was/were, been | sein | leave, left, left | (ver)lassen |
| beat, beat, beaten | schlagen; besiegen | lie, lay, lain | liegen |
| become, became, become | werden | make, made, made | machen; tun |
| bite, bit, bitten | beißen | mean, meant, meant | bedeuten; meinen |
| blow, blew, blown | blasen; pusten | meet, met, met | treffen |
| break, broke, broken | (zer)brechen; kaputt machen | pay, paid, paid | (be)zahlen |
| bring, brought, brought | (mit)bringen | put, put, put | legen; setzen; stellen |
| build, built, built | bauen | read, read, read | lesen |
| buy, bought, bought | kaufen | ring, rang, rung | klingeln; läuten |
| choose, chose, chosen | (aus)wählen | run, ran, run | laufen; rennen |
| come, came, come | kommen | say, said, said | sagen |
| cost, cost, cost | kosten | see, saw, seen | sehen |
| cut, cut, cut | schneiden | sell, sold, sold | verkaufen |
| deal (with), delt (with), delt (with) | sich befassen (mit); umgehen (mit) | send, sent, sent | senden; verschicken |
| dig, dug, dug | graben | set up, set up, set up | erbauen; errichten |
| do, did, done | machen; tun | shine, shone, shone | scheinen; glänzen |
| draw, drew, drawn | zeichnen; ziehen | show, showed, shown | zeigen |
| drink, drank, drunk | trinken | sing, sang, sung | singen |
| eat, ate, eaten | essen | sit, sat, sat | sitzen |
| fall, fell, fallen | (hin)fallen | sleep, slept, slept | schlafen |
| feel, felt, felt | fühlen | speak, spoke, spoken | sprechen |
| find, found, found | finden | spell, spelt/spelled, spelt/ spelled | buchstabieren |
| forget, forgot, forgotten | vergessen | stand, stood, stood | stehen |
| give, gave, given | geben | steal, stole, stolen | stehlen |
| go, went, gone | gehen; fahren | swim, swam, swum | schwimmen |
| hang, hung, hung | hängen | tell, told, told | erzählen |
| have, had, had | haben | think, thought, thought | (nach)denken; glauben |
| hear, heard, heard | hören | throw, threw, thrown | werfen |
| hit, hit, hit | schlagen; treffen | understand, understood, understood | verstehen |
| hold, held, held | (fest)halten | wear, wore, worn | anhaben; tragen |
| know, knew, known | kennen; wissen | win, won, won | gewinnen; siegen |
| learn, learnt/learned, learnt/learned | lernen | write, wrote, written | schreiben |

**infinitive* bekannt aus Green Line 1 oder *simple past* bekannt aus Green Line 2, Units 1–3