

## Irregular verbs

infinitive	simple past	past participle	German
be [bi:]	was [wɒz] / were [wɜ:]	been [bi:n]	sein
beat [bi:t]	beat [bi:t]	beaten ['bi:tɪn]	schlagen; besiegen
become [br'kʌm]	became [br'keɪm]	become [br'kʌm]	werden
begin [br'gɪn]	began [br'gæn]	begun [br'gʌn]	beginnen; anfangen
bite [baɪt]	bit [bɪt]	bitten ['bɪtɪn]	beißen
blow [bləʊ]	blew [blu:]	blown [bləʊn]	blasen; pusten
break [breɪk]	broke [brəʊk]	broken ['brəʊkɪn]	(zer)brechen; kaputt machen
bring [brɪŋ]	brought [brɔ:t]	brought [brɔ:t]	(mit)bringen
build [bɪld]	built [bɪlt]	built [bɪlt]	bauen
burn [bɜ:n]	burnt [bɜ:nt] / burned [bɜ:nd]	burnt [bɜ:nt] / burned [bɜ:nd]	(ver)brennen
buy [baɪ]	bought [bɔ:t]	bought [bɔ:t]	kaufen
catch [kætʃ]	caught [kɔ:t]	caught [kɔ:t]	fangen
choose [tʃu:z]	chose [tʃəʊz]	chosen ['tʃəʊzɪn]	(aus)wählen
come [kʌm]	came [keɪm]	come [kʌm]	kommen
cost [kɒst]	cost [kɒst]	cost [kɒst]	kosten
cut [kʌt]	cut [kʌt]	cut [kʌt]	schneiden
deal (with) [di:l]	delt (with) [delt]	delt (with) [delt]	sich befassen (mit); umgehen (mit)
dig [dɪg]	dug [dʌg]	dug [dʌg]	graben
do [du:]	did [dɪd]	done [dʌn]	machen; tun
draw [drɔ:]	drew [dru:]	drawn [drɔ:n]	zeichnen; ziehen
dream [dri:m]	dreamt [dremt]	dreamt [dremt]	träumen
drink [drɪŋk]	drank [dræŋk]	drunk [drʌŋk]	trinken
drive [draɪv]	drove [drəʊv]	driven ['drɪvɪn]	fahren
eat [i:t]	ate [et]	eaten ['i:tɪn]	essen
fall [fɔ:l]	fell [fel]	fallen ['fɔ:lən]	(hin)fallen
feed [fi:d]	fed [fed]	fed [fed]	füttern; ernähren
feel [fi:l]	felt [felt]	felt [felt]	fühlen
fight [faɪt]	fought [fɔ:t]	fought [fɔ:t]	kämpfen; (sich) streiten
find [faɪnd]	found [faʊnd]	found [faʊnd]	finden
fit [fɪt]	fit [fɪt] / fitted ['fɪtɪd]	fit [fɪt] / fitted ['fɪtɪd]	passen
fly [flaɪ]	flew [flu:]	flown [fləʊn]	fliegen
forget [fə'get]	forgot [fə'gɒt]	forgotten [fə'gɒtɪn]	vergessen
forgive [fə'gɪv]	forgave [fə'geɪv]	forgiven [fə'gɪvɪn]	vergeben; verzeihen
freeze [fri:z]	froze [frəʊz]	frozen ['frəʊzɪn]	gefrieren; erstarren
get [get]	got [gɒt]	got [gɒt]	bekommen; erhalten
give [gɪv]	gave [geɪv]	given ['gɪvɪn]	geben
go [gəʊ]	went [went]	gone [gɒn]	gehen; fahren
grow [grəʊ]	grew [gru:]	grown [grəʊn]	wachsen; anbauen; züchten
hang [hæŋ]	hung [hʌŋ]	hung [hʌŋ]	hängen
have [hæv]	had [hæd]	had [hæd]	haben
hear [hɪə]	heard [hɜ:d]	heard [hɜ:d]	hören
hide [haɪd]	hid [hɪd]	hidden ['hɪdn]	(sich) verstecken
hit [hɪt]	hit [hɪt]	hit [hɪt]	schlagen; treffen

infinitive	simple past	past participle	German
hold [həʊld]	held [held]	held [held]	(fest)halten
hurt [hɜ:t]	hurt [hɜ:t]	hurt [hɜ:t]	verletzen; sich weh tun
keep [ki:p]	kept [kept]	kept [kept]	(auf)bewahren; behalten
know [nəʊ]	knew [nju:]	known [nəʊn]	kennen; wissen
lay [leɪ]	laid [leɪd]	laid [leɪd]	legen
lead [li:d]	led [led]	led [led]	(an)führen
learn [lɜ:n]	learnt [lɜ:nt]/ learned [lɜ:nd]	learnt [lɜ:nt]/ learned [lɜ:nd]	lernen
leave [li:v]	left [left]	left [left]	(ver)lassen
lend [lend]	lent [lent]	lent [lent]	(ver)leihen
let [let]	let [let]	let [let]	lassen
lie [laɪ]	lay [leɪ]	lain [leɪn]	liegen
lose [lu:z]	lost [lɒst]	lost [lɒst]	verlieren
make [meɪk]	made [meɪd]	made [meɪd]	machen; tun
mean [mi:n]	meant [ment]	meant [ment]	bedeuten; meinen
meet [mi:t]	met [met]	met [met]	treffen
pay [peɪ]	paid [peɪd]	paid [peɪd]	(be)zahlen
put [pʊt]	put [pʊt]	put [pʊt]	setzen; legen; stellen
read [ri:d]	read [red]	read [red]	lesen
ride [raɪd]	rode [rəʊd]	ridden [ˈrɪdn]	fahren; reiten
ring [rɪŋ]	rang [ræŋ]	rung [rʌŋ]	klingeln; läuten
rise [raɪz]	rose [rəʊz]	risen [ˈrɪzn]	steigen; sich erheben
run [rʌn]	ran [ræn]	run [rʌn]	laufen; rennen
say [seɪ]	said [sed]	said [sed]	sagen
see [si:]	saw [sɔ:]	seen [si:n]	sehen
sell [sel]	sold [səʊld]	sold [səʊld]	verkaufen
send [send]	sent [sent]	sent [sent]	senden; verschicken
set [set]	set [set]	set [set]	setzen; legen; stellen
shine [ʃaɪn]	shone [ʃɒn]	shone [ʃɒn]	scheinen; glänzen
shoot [ʃu:t]	shot [ʃɒt]	shot [ʃɒt]	schießen
show [ʃəʊ]	showed [ʃəʊd]	shown [ʃəʊn]	zeigen
sing [sɪŋ]	sang [sæŋ]	sung [sʌŋ]	singen
sink [sɪŋk]	sank [sæŋk]	sunk [sʌŋk]	untergehen; sinken
sit [sɪt]	sat [sæt]	sat [sæt]	sitzen
sleep [sli:p]	slept [slept]	slept [slept]	schlafen
smell [smel]	smelt [smelt]/ smelled [smeld]	smelt [smelt]/ smelled [smeld]	riechen; duften
sneak [sni:k]	snuck [snʌk]	snuck [snʌk]	schleichen; schmuggeln
speak [spi:k]	spoke [spəʊk]	spoken [ˈspəʊkn]	sprechen
spell [spel]	spelt [spelt]/ spelled [speld]	spelt [spelt]/ spelled [speld]	buchstabieren
spend [spend]	spent [spent]	spent [spent]	ausgeben; verbringen
spill [spɪl]	spilt [spɪlt]/ spilled [spɪld]	spilt [spɪlt]/ spilled [spɪld]	verschütten; auslaufen
stand [stænd]	stood [stʊd]	stood [stʊd]	stehen
steal [sti:l]	stole [stəʊl]	stolen [ˈstəʊlən]	stehlen
stick out [ˌstɪk_ˈaʊt]	stuck out [ˌstʌk_ˈaʊt]	stuck out [ˌstʌk_ˈaʊt]	hinausstrecken
sting [stɪŋ]	stung [stʌŋ]	stung [stʌŋ]	stechen
swim [swɪm]	swam [swæm]	swum [swʌm]	schwimmen

infinitive	simple past	past participle	German
take [teɪk]	took [tʊk]	taken ['teɪkn]	nehmen
teach [ti:tʃ]	taught [tɔ:t]	taught [tɔ:t]	unterrichten; lehren; beibringen
tell [tel]	told [təʊld]	told [təʊld]	erzählen
think [θɪŋk]	thought [θɔ:t]	thought [θɔ:t]	(nach)denken; glauben
throw [θrəʊ]	threw [θru:]	thrown [θrəʊn]	werfen
understand [ˌʌndə'stænd]	understood [ˌʌndə'stʊd]	understood [ˌʌndə'stʊd]	verstehen
upset [ʌp'set]	upset [ʌp'set]	upset [ʌp'set]	aus der Fassung bringen
wake up [ˌweɪk_ʌp]	woke up [ˌwəʊk_ʌp]	woken up [ˌwəʊkn_ʌp]	(auf)wachen; (auf)wecken
wear [weə]	wore [wɔ:]	worn [wɔ:n]	anhaben; tragen
win [wɪn]	won [wʌn]	won [wʌn]	gewinnen; siegen
write [raɪt]	wrote [rəʊt]	written ['rɪtn]	schreiben